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Expanding the Chemical Space of Electrophilic β -Glycosyl β -Lactams through Photoinduced Diastereoselective Functionalization

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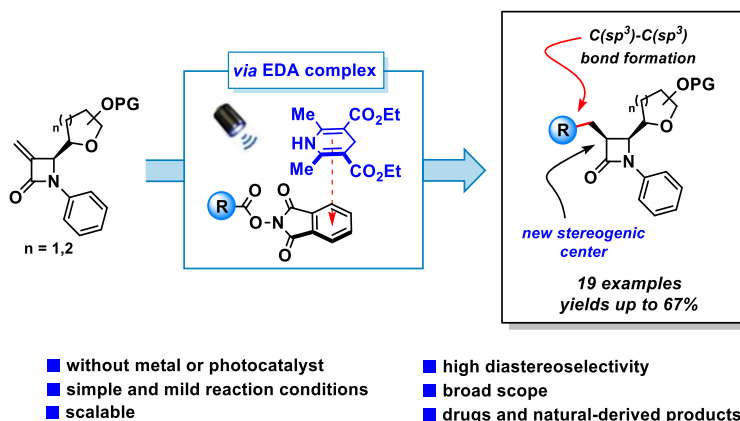
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ABSTRACT

A photoinduced diastereoselective C-3 functionalization of electrophilic β -glycosyl β -lactams is presented. The developed protocol is simple, mild and explores the use of 3-exomethylene β -lactams, which are still unexplored under photochemical conditions, as reaction partners in a Giese type reaction. The key nucleophilic alkyl radical is generated by a photoinduced electron transfer process in the EDA complex formed by NHPI and Hantzsch esters. The diastereoselective hydrogen atom transfer to the β -lactam radical intermediate enables the synthesis of various *N*-phenyl β -glycosyl β -lactams. This strategy features excellent functional group tolerance, scalability, and high diastereoselectivity and offers an alternative way to functionalize position C-3 in the β -lactams core, which is increasingly recognized as crucial given its direct correlation with the biological efficacy of these compounds.¹



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REFERENCES

- 1 - Tordato, E. A.; Gonçalves, R. O.; Baldassari, L. L.; Jiménez, C. A.; Lüttke, D. S.; Paixão, M. W. Expanding the Chemical Space of Electrophilic β -Glycosyl β -Lactams through Photoinduced Diastereoselective Functionalization. *Org. Lett.*, **2024**, 26, 5500-5505.