

Electrosynthesis of Benzothiazole Derivatives Using Sacrificial Electrodes

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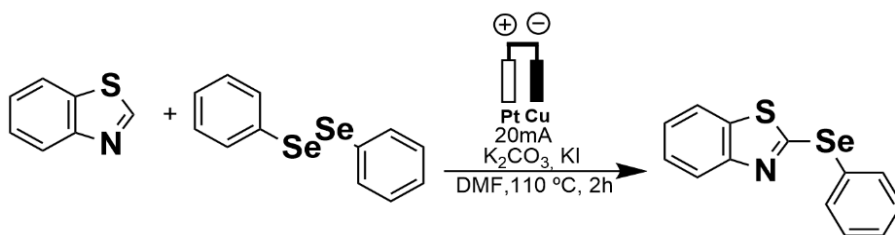
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ABSTRACT

Benzothiazole derivatives have demonstrated remarkable biological activities, including anticancer, antimicrobial, and neuroprotective properties¹. Electrosynthesis has proven to be an environmentally friendly and efficient approach for the chalcogenation of organic molecules². This project aims to develop an electrochemical methodology for the synthesis of benzothiazole derivatives (Scheme 1).

Scheme 1. Synthesis of Benzothiazole Derivatives using sacrificial electrodes.



Previous results indicated conversion yields ranging from 3% to 81%, as determined by NMR analysis. Reaction conditions were optimized (Table 1).

Table 1. Optimization of Reaction Conditions.

Entry	Solvent	Base (mmol)	Catalyst	Electrode	T (°C)	t (h)	Yield (%) ^a
1	ACN	-	-	Pt:Pt	r.t	12	-
2	DMF	-	-	Pt:Pt	120	2	-
3	DMF	K ₂ CO ₃ (0.75)	-	Pt:Cu	60	2	3%
4	DMF	K ₂ CO ₃ (0.75)	-	Pt:Cu	120	2	41%
5	DMF	K ₂ CO ₃ (0.75)	-	Pt:Cu	110	2	81% ^b

^aConversion by H NMR. ^bReaction conditions: The base was added on the reaction when the temperature system was around 65°C.

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